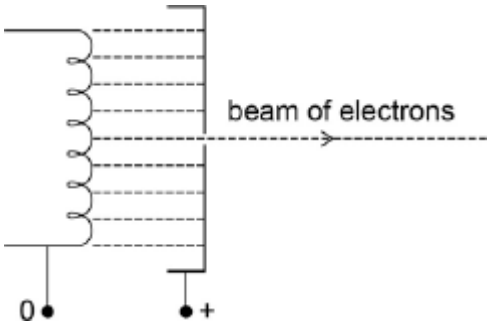
Q1.Figure 1 shows a narrow beam of electrons produced by attracting the electrons emitted from a filament wire, to a positively charged metal plate which has a small hole in it.

Figure 1



(a) Explain why an electric current through the filament wire causes the wire to emit electrons.

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(2)

(b) Explain why the filament wire and the metal plates must be in an evacuated tube.

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(1)

(c) The potential difference between the filament wire and the metal plate is 4800 V.

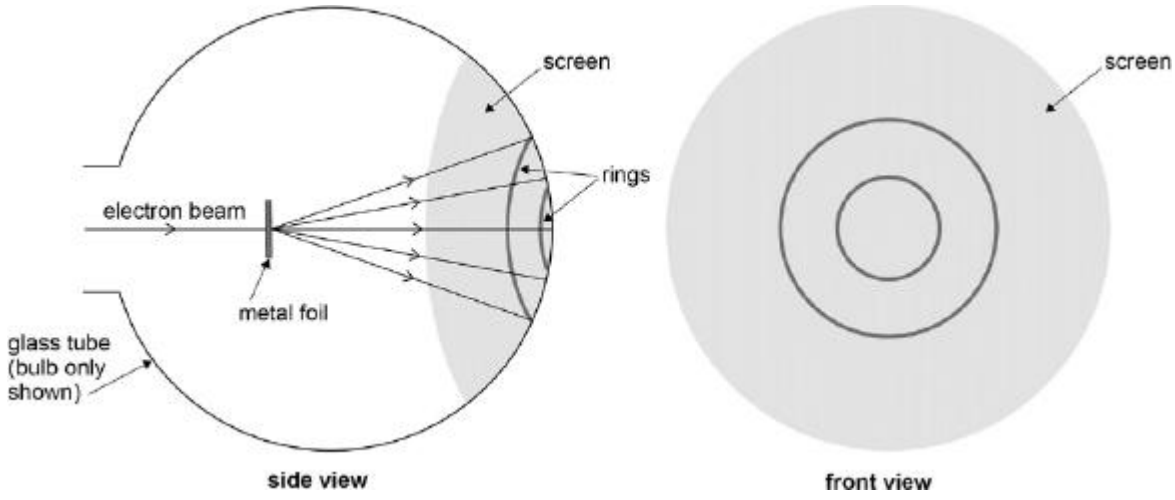
Calculate the de Broglie wavelength of the electrons in the beam.

wavelength = ... m

(4)

The beam is directed at a thin metal foil between the metal plate and a fluorescent screen at the end of the tube, as shown in **Figure 2**.
The electrons that pass through the metal foil cause a pattern of concentric rings on the screen.

Figure 2



(d) The potential difference between the filament and the metal plate is increased. State and explain the effect this has on the diameter of the rings.

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(3)
(Total 10 marks)

Q2.(a) State de Broglie's hypothesis.

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(2)

(b) Neutrons in a narrow beam can be diffracted by crystals thereby exhibiting wave behaviour. Calculate the de Broglie wavelength of a neutron of kinetic energy 0.021 eV. Give your answer to an appropriate number of significant figures.

de Broglie wavelength ..... m

(4)

(c) Explain why an electron of the same de Broglie wavelength as the neutron in part (b) has much more kinetic energy than 0.021 eV. Assume relativistic effects are negligible.

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(2)
(Total 8 marks)

Q3. (a) Light has a dual wave-particle nature. State and outline a piece of evidence for the wave nature of light and a piece of evidence for its particle nature. For each piece of evidence, outline a characteristic feature that has been observed or measured and give a short explanation of its relevance to your answer. Details of experiments are not required.

The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer.

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(6)

(b) An electron is travelling at a speed of 0.890 *c* where *c* is the speed of light in free space.

(i) Show that the electron has a de Broglie wavelength of 1.24×10^{-12} m.

(2)

(ii) Calculate the energy of a photon of wavelength 1.24×10^{-12} m.

answer = ... J

(1)

(iii) Calculate the kinetic energy of an electron with a de Broglie wavelength of 1.24×10^{-12} m.
Give your answer to an appropriate number of significant figures.

answer = ... J

(2)

(Total 11 marks)